## european healthcare design

## enriched environments

### **Tye Farrow**

Farrow Partners B Arch, M Arch UD, FRAIC, OAA, MAIBC, Assoc. AIA, LEED AP www.farrowpartners.ca

## enriched environments

# birth, death & resurrection wellness

## can space cause physiological & psychological health?

## bolster attention, memory, learning & the quality of social interaction?

## activate optimal health



Study: "Coffee cues elevate arousal and reduce level of construal"; journal Consciousness and Cognition. Eugene Y. Chana, Sam J. Maglio, University of Toronto, 2019



### looking at coffee causes brain to be alert & attentive

similar chemically to physiological effect of actually drinking coffee











Study: "Smell the Roses: Exposure to Fast Food Impedes Happiness." Julian House, Sanford E. DeVoe, Chen-Bo Zhong University of Toronto, 2013

symbols of impatience culture undermines ability to:

experience happiness - produces negative consequences for how experience pleasurable events



### psychological effect called priming

subtle exposure to clues influences our subconscious thought how we think & react to what we see

onald's







## why is this relevant?

## ... to what & how we build?



## environmental health

Photography: Edward Burtynsky



## environmental health

Photography: Edward Burtynsky



## physical health

Photography: Edward Burtynsky

## physical health

## Rating systems



Mithin each of the credit categories, there are specific preventivities projects must satisfy and a variety of credits projects can pulsue to earn paints. The number of points the project early determines its level of UED certification.



LOCATION & TRANSPORTATION Encouraging cress discipline Astess to vallety of tansport and/or credit for constrained sites.



HATERALS & RESOURCES Using sustainable materials. Smart use and loute of water & reducing water



NATER EFFICIENCY.



ecosystems & water resources In natural light & views





Geographic environmental provides



### The Ratings



### www.wtsustainability.com.au

LED, or Leadership in Drags & Dalarmental Drags, is a green building restriction program that recognizes best in class building shateges and practices. To receive URD particularly, building projects satisfy prompts has and earn points to achieve different featers there are interpreted and centres and centres different to achieve different featers. Proceeding of the for each sating system, and learns choose the best fill for their project.

## Rating systems **LEED Building Certification Living Building Challenge Fitwel Rating System Delos WELL Building Standard NYC Active Design Guidelines** cong cares discipling

The Ratings

 LORD is administered by the US Green Building Double For information on the otherhe go to onon-angle com-

### www.wtsustainability.com.au

## Rating systems



within each of the medit categories, these are specific preventioners projects must satisfy and a variety of medits projects can pulsue to each points.



## **Estandard** of care

Encouraging class discipline

LECATION & MANSPORTATION Access to variety of transport and/or credit for constrained

Using sublatuble materials. Small use and issue of water. Trends Performance & reducing water

NAMES OF COMMENCE

ecosystems & water resources In natural light & views

INDOOR PARONCEMENT.



110.10



### The Ratings



### www.wtsustainability.com.au











## mind health
## neuroscience + architecture



Credit Valley Hospital, Farrow Partners

Farrow

## cognitive $\Leftrightarrow$ pre-cognitive

# physiological $\Leftrightarrow$ psychological

# thrive

## bolster attention, memory, learning & the quality of social interaction



# Farrow space isn't neutral

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# causes health



## erodes health

#### Context







#### 3,000 BC Traditional Chinese Medicine



#### 500 BC Ancient Greek - Hippocrates



#### 50 BC Ancient Roman Medicine



#### 1600 – 1800's Wellness Concept Established



#### 1854 London England Cholera Epidemic

John Snow English physician who discovered medical hygiene - connected the dots between the handle of a water well & spread of the disease of those that used it



#### **1870 Germ Theory Established**



#### **1910 Carnegie Foundation Flexner Report**

\* \* \* \*

. . . . . . . .

Critique of North American medical education

questioned all forms of medicine other than bio-medical

sets stage for disease oriented evidenced based medicine all other forms of medical education ostracized



#### 1940's Rise of Chronic Disease

Reduced daily physical exertion Marketing of tobacco Changing food quality Car-centric suburbs 'Common source epidemic'



#### 1960-70's Birth of Wellness Movement

.......

1960-Halbert L Dunn: "High-level Wellness" 1970's: Travis, Ardell, Hettler: comprehensive wellness assessment tools, wellness centres & National Wellness Institute



#### 1971 Antonovsky Identifies 'Origins of Health'



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#### Sense of coherence

comprehensibility can understand events in your life & can anticipate future

#### Manageability

have the skills, support to take care of things; a sense of control

#### Meaningfulness

things are interesting, satisfying & a reason & purpose

Sense of purpose - most important determinant of health outcomes

#### 1980-2014 Wellness Goes Mainstream

. . . . . . . . .

'wellness' enters the collective psyche & vocabulary workplace wellness programs (\$40 bn industry-9% 3 bn wf) fitness/spa, healthy diet, living, travel industries rapid growth chronic disease crisis - unsustainable healthcare costs diminishing healthcare workforce governments shift focus to screening & prevention strategies Harvard, Yale & Mayo Med Cntrs' shift to 'Integrative Medicine'

#### 2014 – 2017 Growth of Global Wellness Economy

..........

2014 first Global Wellness Economy Monitor report measures size of global wellness economy industries enabling wellness activities & lifestyles into daily life 2015 global healthcare expenditures \$7.3 trn 2015 wellness economy \$3.7 trn 2017 wellness economy \$4.2 trn - 6.4% growth annually 5.3% of global economic output annually growth rate 2x global economic growth of 3.6%

#### 2018 Health Acceleration

causing health by accelerating the physiological & psychological conditions of optimal health



## accelerate optimal health?

## how can space accelerate optimal health?

### architecture is like food



## architecture

is like food

Royal St Georges College, Farrow Partners



## The ball enrich mind, body & soul

I am the master of my fates I am the captain

d winning, the best thin

post fam's life; his little, namel

Manners Maketh M

This above all: to thine own self -

**Royal St Georges College, Farrow Partners**


# starve them

# . . ..full of 'empty calories' that cause chronic disease, depression & boredom







# food conscious:

# where it's from how it made how it nourishes

# 'super foods' eclipse all others

# packed with minerals & vitamins A, B, C, D & minerals; iron, calcium & magnesium

# nourish nervous &

# immune systems

also bones, teeth, skin, vision, connective tissues, memory enhancement, muscles, heart & oxygenate blood cells

# Neuroscientists: environment alters & enhances our capacity for thought

creating, concentrating & social engagement

# ... heighten ... or suppresses emotions & behaviour



# enriched environments: architectural 'super vitamins'

**Credit Valley Cancer Centre, Farrow Partners** 

... intrinsic components that simulate brains' biological & chemical operating systems

# improves health measured though neurological, physiological, psychological & sociological feedback

#### Nature

The Role of Nature-Based Experiences in the Development and Maintenance of Wellness

Author(s): Dr. Eric Brymer, Thomas F. Cuddihy & Vinathe Sharma-Bryer https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/18377122.2010.9730328 "In this paper the authors show how an individual's experience of wellness is strongly connected to their relationship with the natural world."

#### Outdoor Recreation, Health, and Wellness: Understanding and Enhancing the Relationship Author(s): Geoffrey Godbey

https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\_id=1408694

"The paper describes approaches to measuring physical activity and recent trends in park visitation and outdoor activity participation. It looks at variables that affect participation in outdoor activities and considers the projected demographic changes that will affect policy making in this arena."

#### Nature and Health

Author(s): Terry Hartig, Richard Mitchell, Sjerp de Vries & Howard Frumkin https://www.annualreviews.org/doi/full/10.1146/annurev-publhealth-032013-182443

#### Why is Nature Beneficial?: The Role of Connectedness to Nature

Author(s): F. Stephan Mayer, Cynthia McPherson Frantz, Emma Bruehlman-Senecal & Kyffin Dolliver https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/abs/10.1177/0013916508319745 "The discussion focuses on the mechanisms that underlie the exposure to nature/well-being effects."

#### The impacts of nature experience on human cognitive function and mental health

Author(s): Gregory N. Bratman, J. Paul Hamilton & Gretchen C. Daily https://nyaspubs.onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/abs/10.1111/j.1749-6632.2011.06400.x How natural environments impact human well-being. How nature "effects human cognitive function and mental health, synthesizing work from environmental psychology, urban planning, the medical literature, and landscage aesthetics."

#### Healthy nature healthy people: 'contact with nature' as an upstream health promotion intervention for populations

Author(s): Cecily Maller, Mardie Townsend, Anita Pryor, Peter Brown & Lawrence St. Leger https://academic.oup.com/heapro/article/21/1/45/64636 "This paper presents a summary of empirical, theoretical and anecdotal evidence drawn from a literature review of the human health benefits of contact with nature."

#### Healing gardens - places for nature in health care

Author(s): Dr. Terry Hartig

https://www.thelancet.com/journals/lancet/article/PIIS0140-6736(06)69320-0/(lulltext "Evaluations indicate that these gardens improve quality of life for patients, afford an opportunity for them to exercise without becoming agitated, and lighten the burden of care for nurses."

#### Views to nature: Effects on attention

Author(s): Carolyn M. Tennessen & Bernadine Cimprich https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/abs/pii/0272494495900160 "The purpose of this study was to explore whether university dormitory residents with more natural views from their windows would score better than those with less natural views on tests of directed attention."

#### Gardening as a mental health intervention: a review

Author(s): Jane Clatworthy, Joe Hinds & Paul M. Camic

https://www.emeraldinsight.com/doi/abs/10.1108/MHRJ-02-2013-0007 "The purpose of this paper is to evaluate the current evidence-base for gardening-based mental health interventions and projects through examining their reported benefits and the quality of research in this field."

#### Nature-Based Counseling: Integrating the Healing Benefits of Nature Into Practice

Author(s): Arie T. Greenleaf, Rhonda M. Bryant & Joanna B. Pollock

https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s10447-013-9198-4

"Research establishes a strong link between contact with nature and enhanced human wellness. Given the potential benefits of nature experiences on enhancing mental health, the authors advocate for a greater inclusion of nature-based approaches into professional practice. A case example and implications for practice are presented."

#### What is the Best Dose of Nature and Green Exercise for Improving Mental Health?

Author(s): Jo Barton & Jules Pretty

#### https://pubs.acs.org/doi/abs/10.1021/es903183r

"This multistudy analysis assessed the best regime of dose(s) of acute exposure to green exercise required to improve self-esteem and mood."

#### People and green spaces: promoting public health and mental well-being through ecotherapy Author(s): Ambra Burls

https://www.emeraldinsight.com/doi/abs/10.1108/17465729200700018

"This paper debates how the use of ecotherapeutic approaches can provide a two-pronged system to achieve both individual health (at micro level) and public and environment health outcomes (at macro level).

#### Beyond Toxicity: Human health and the natural environment

Author(s): Howard Frumkin

https://www.ajpmonline.org/article/S0749-3797(00)00317-2/fulltext "Forest Bathing Is part of a global effort to tend to the stressful conditions of living in modern industrialized civilization."

#### Effect of forest bathing trips on human immune function

Author(s): Qing Li

https://environhealthprevmed.biomedcentral.com/articles/10.1007/s12199-008-0068-3 "This review focuses on the effects of forest bathing trips on human immune function."

"Saturday Forest Bathing"

https://my.arboretum.harvard.edu/Info.aspx?DayPlanner=1862&DayPlannerDate=5/25/2019&utm\_source =SilverpopMailing&utm\_medium=email&utm\_campaign=Daily%20Gazette%2020190524%20(1)

#### Neighborhoods with more green space may mean less heart disease

Author(s): American Heart Association https://www.sciencedaily.com/releases/2018/12/181205093718.htm "In this study...researchers from the University of Louisville investigated the impact of neighborhood green

spaces on individual-level markers of stress and cardiovascular disease risk."

#### Variety:

#### Space, place and atmosphere. Emotion and peripheral perception in architectural experience Author(s): Juhani Pallasmaa

https://riviste.unimi.it/index.php/Lebenswelt/article/view/4202

"The judgement of environmental character of a space or place calls for categories of sensing that extend beyond the five Aristotelian senses, such as the embodied existential sense, and, as a result, the entity is perceived in a diffuse, peripheral and unconscious manner."

#### How Architecture Uses Space, Light and Material to Affect Your Mood Author(s): Kashmira Gander

https://www.independent.co.uk/life-style/design/how-architecture-uses-space-light-and-material-toaffect-your-mood-american-institute-architects-a6985986.html

"Numerous studies show that buildings can impact a person's health, and as citizens of modern societies spend 90 percent of their time indoors, this is more important than ever."

#### Vitality:

#### Sensory Stimulation in Dementia Care: Why It Is Important and How to Implement It Author(s): Stephen Vozzella

 $\label{eq:https://journals.lww.com/topicsingeriatricrehabilitation/Abstract/2007/04000/Sensory\_Stimulation_in\_Demotia\_Care\_Why_it_is.2.aspx$ 

"This article will review the meaning of sensory stimulation, for whom it is appropriate, and the benefits. The activity assessment is integral in determining activities that are successful in stimulating the senses."

#### Building For All The Senses: Bringing Space to Life

Author(s): Maria Lorena Lehman

https://marialorenalehman.com/post/architectural-building-for-all-the-senses "As the human body moves, sees, smells, touches, hears and even tastes within a space - the architecture comes to life."

#### Considering the Five Senses in Architecture

#### Author(s): Arezou Zaredar

https://www.cwejournal.org/vol10noSpecial/considering-the-five-senses-in-architecture/ "This paper discusses the perception of senses in architecture, explaining how they work and influence on each other and the differences between them."

#### Authenticity:

#### Colour research with architectural relevance: How can different approaches gain from each other? Author(s): Karin Fridell Anter & Monica Billger

https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/abs/10.1002/col.20565

#### Sense of Occurence:

#### Experts Explore the Impact of Architecture and Design on the Brain

Author(s): Stephen Waldron

https://www.aaas.org/news/experts-explore-impact-architecture-and-design-brain "Studies have reported that exposure to daylight can have a positive impact on workplace performance by improving sleep quality among employees, making them more focused and alert at work."

#### Optimism

#### Effects of Interior Design on Wellness: Theory and Recent Scientific Research Author(s): Roger S. Ulrich

https://www.researchgate.net/profile/Roger\_Ulrich4/publication/273354344\_Effects\_of\_Healthcare\_Envir onmental\_Design\_on\_Medical\_Outcomes/links/ "by focusing on the concept of stress, a theory of supportive design can be developed that conceptualizes human impacts of design in ways that are related directly to scientifically credible indicators or interpretations of wellness."

#### Legacy:

#### A new perspective on how humans assess their surroundings; derivation of head orientation and its role in 'framing' the environment

Author(s): Gwendoline kia Wilson, Mark D. Holton, James Walker, Mark W. Jones, Ed Grundy, Ian M. Davies, David Clarke, Adrian Luckman, Nick Russill, Vianney Wilson, Rosie Plummer & Rory P. Wilson https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC4476166/

#### BOOKS:

#### Information Visualization: Perception for Design

Author(s): Colin Ware

https://books.google.ca/books?hl=en&ir=&id=UpYCSS6snnAC&oi=fnd&pg=PP1&dq=human+perception+an d+design&ots=33A27mZEig&sig=r1Yrhn1\_a0Kg98oa1W1IKxGTzkU#v=onepage&q=human%20perception%2 0and%20desim&Enfalse

#### ntentions in Architecture

Author(s): Christian Norberg-Schulz

https://books.google.ca/books?hl=en&lr=&id=c-

M9IMg0JPIC&oi=fnd&pg=PA7&dq=how+do+we+perceive+architecture&ots=RsSpzzHwiq&sig=r4IPIoKiOS9 2c7mwsy3kWa3a9RQ#v=onepage&q=how%20do%20we%20perceive%20architecture&f=false

#### ARTICLES:

What cognitive science taught me about design

Author(s): Mel DeStefano https://www.invisionapp.com/inside-design/cognitive-science-design/ "Perception is the process of recognizing and interpreting sensory stimuli."

#### The Psychological Impact of Architectural Design

Author(s): Natali Ricci

https://scholarship.claremont.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=2850&context=cmc\_theses "This thesis endeavors to create an understanding of how that complex relationship evolved and how it works in today's world."

#### Space and Human Perception

Author(s): Avishag Shemesh, Mosher Bar & Yasha Jacob Grobman https://faculty.biu.ac.il/~barlab/papers/2015%205hemesh.pdf "This paper presents initial results from an ongoing research that examines the connection between human feelings and architectural space."

#### We mustn't forget the emotional impact of the buildings around us

Author(s): Daniel Libeskind https://www.cnn.com/style/article/daniel-libeskind-architecture-emotions/index.html

#### Human Cognition and its effect on design \*not written well but interesting\*

Author(s): Tushar Hudkar https://medium.muz.li/human-cognition-and-its-effect-on-design-ed23cfff7f18

### www.farrowpartners.ca



# common elements

Places inspired by materie, restand forms, light & materials.

#### Health benefit:

Olimulates the mind & ignities curiosity; encourages physical & mental movement.

OPTIMISM Environments Mat

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E

SENSE OF OCCUMPENCE Volume where you for part of a happening a set engaged with a larger community

AUTHENTICITY Places that are valued for there realises & rockedtess.

0

ENRICHED ENVIRONMENTS

#### Health benefit:

Oncares cheep-full emotions organic connectivity & community

Settings that are energetic & restorative, facilitate the prowth & flow of people & Health benefit:

VARIETY Spaces that offers a

VITALITY

ideas.

range of physical & sensory experiences & discovery.

Angelities sense arrest, sight & hearing

# nature





# nature variety



# nature variety vitality

# nature variety vitality authenticity





nature variety vitality authenticity sense of occurrence optimism











# nature

places inspired by nature natural forms, light & materials

### health benefit

lowers blood pressure, heart rate & muscle tensions; reduces anxiety; increases emotional resiliency & wellbeing

# nature

places inspired by nature natural forms, light & materials





Credit Valley Hospital, Farrow Partners





spaces that offers a range of physical & sensory experiences & discovery

#


spaces that one stat range of physical & sensory experiences & discovery

#### health benefit:

stimulates the mind & ignites curiosity; encourages physical & mental movement

# 



Thunder Bay Health Sciences Centre, Farrow Partners & Salter Pilon



Port interest



Thunder Bay Health Sciences Centre, Farrow Partners & Salter Pilon







#### settings that are energetic

& restorative; facilitate the growth & flow of people & ideas

taltv



health benefit: amplifies senses, smell, sight & hearing

## vitality

Kaplan Medical Centre, Farrow Partners & Avi Gordon Architects



Kaplan Medical Centre, Farrow Partners & Avi Gordon Architects





Kaplan Medical Centre, Farrow Partners & Avi Gordon Architects



places that are valued for there realness & rootedness

### authenticity

Places that are valued for there realness & rootedness

#### health benefit:

creates deep-felt emotions; organic connectivity & community

### authenticity



Sechelt Medical Centre, Farrow Partners & Perkins Will



Sechelt Medical Centre, Farrow Partners & Perkins Will

Sechelt Medical Centre, Farrow Partners & Perkins Will

Sechelt Medical Centre, Farrow Partners & Perkins Will



### sense of occurrence

venues where you feel part of a happening & are engaged with a larger community

### sense of occurrence

venues where you fe part of a happening & are engaged with a larger community

health benefit: stimulates brain neuron cells, enhancing cognitive functions & reduce anxiety

### sense of occurrence















## optimism

#### environments that radiate abundance

Farrow

## optimism

#### environments that radiate abundance

health benefit:

reduce hypertension, cardio stress & blood pressure, increase longevity Farrow

## optimism














surroundings that communicate a "sense of purpose" & something bigger



# legacy

surroundings that communicate a "sense of purpose" & something bigger

#### health benefit:

cognitively sparking hope, longing & pride; lower blood pressure & cardio strength

eclacy

















the Table States of the

nature variety vitality authenticity sense of occurrence optimism legacy

# bolster attention, memory, learning & the quality of social interaction

# thrive

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