

# Tail wagging the dog?

## Using investment in facilities to support and encourage new clinical models

Kate Copeland

Executive Director, Corporate Systems and Infrastructure

Metro North Hospital and Health Services, Queensland Health

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# Overview

- **Declaration**
- **Queensland in context**
- **What worked well**
- **What didn't work**
- **What we learned from this**
- **What we do next**



# For comparison



# Qld context for health services

- **Geography**
- **Population**
- **Demography**
- **Indigenous**
- **Rural and remote**
- **Chronic disease**
- **Technology**
- **Workforce**
- **Epidemics**

# What worked well

- Strategic overview
- Telehealth
- Cardiac services
- PACS

# What didn't work

- EMR by 2000
- Constrained hospital bed numbers
- Closure of non viable facilities

# What did we learn

- Strategic
- Tactical
- Operational
- People focus
- communication



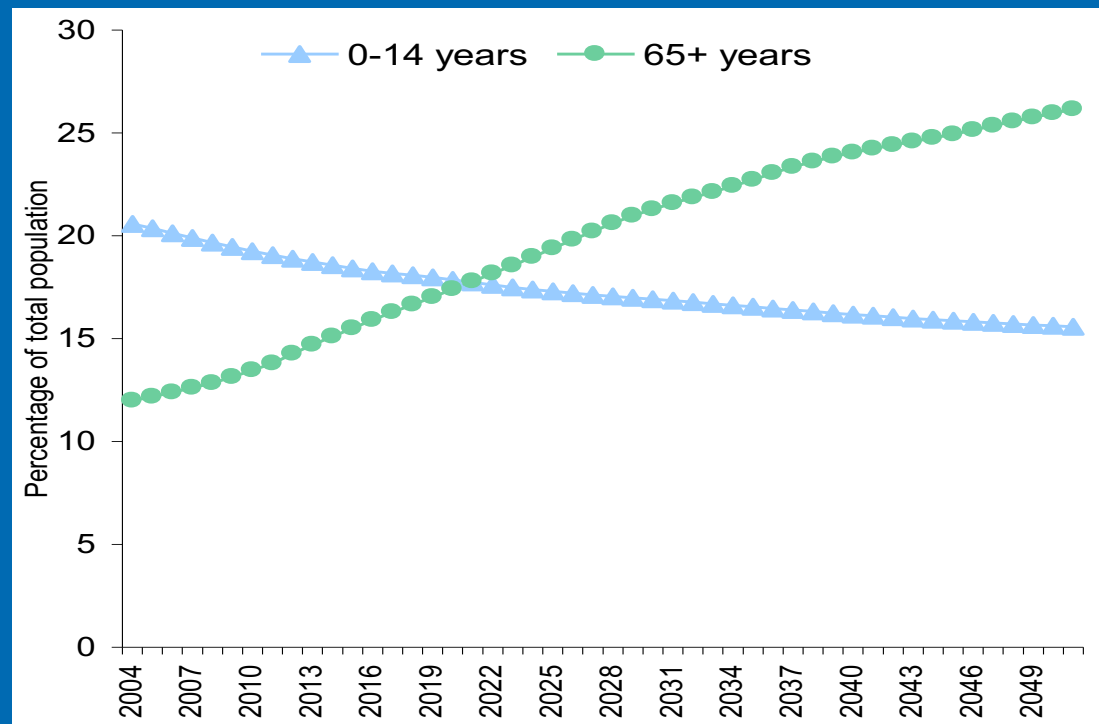
# What do from here

- Those to fail to learn the lessons of history are condemned to repeat the mistakes of the past
- Lets try and make some new mistakes



# Queensland – Ageing State

The proportion of older people in Queensland is projected to exceed the proportion of children by 2021.

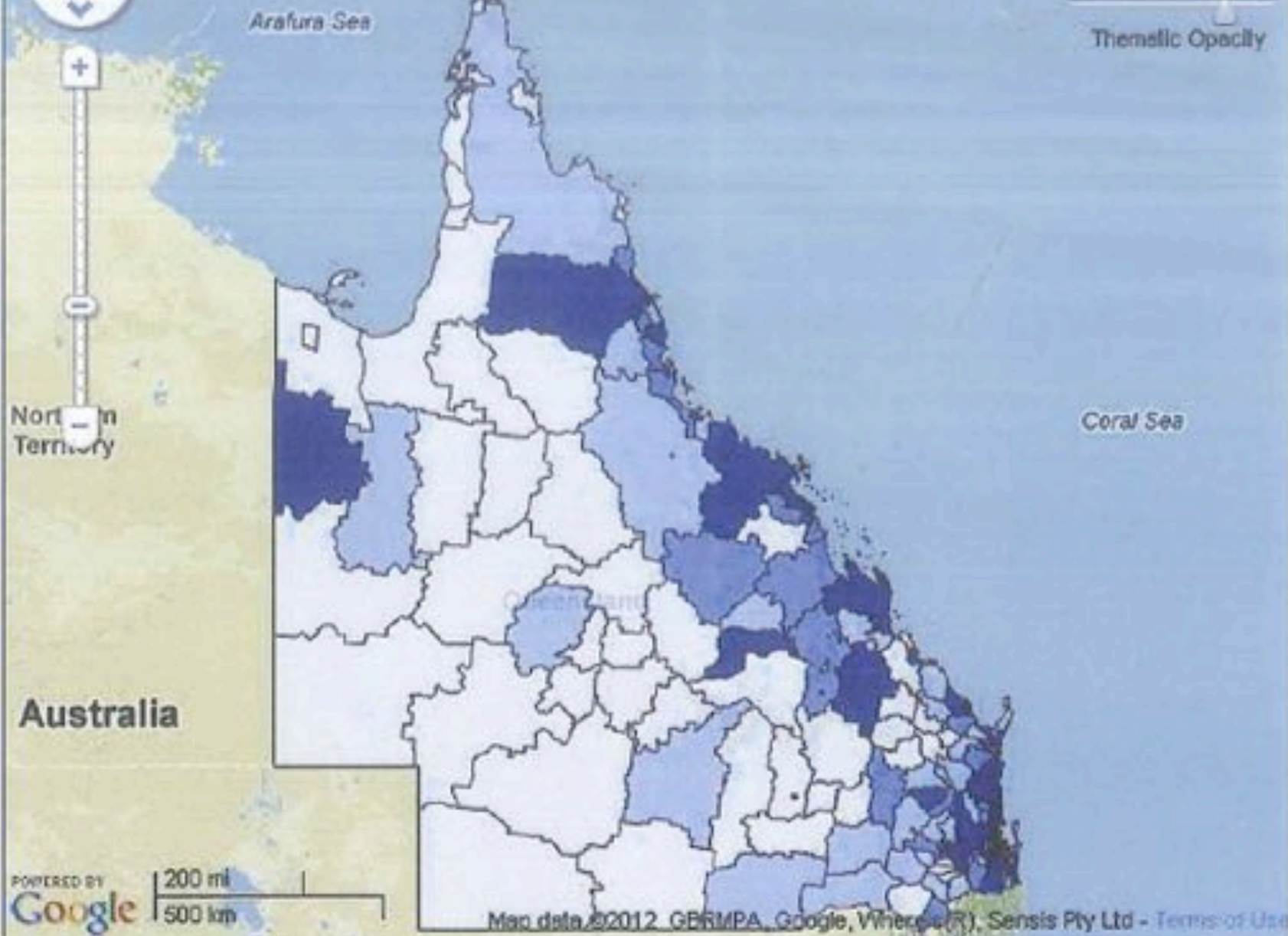


Thematic Map



Map Satellite Terrain

Thematic Opacity



POWERED BY Google

200 mi  
500 km

Map data ©2012 GBRMPA, Google, Whereby (R), Sensis Pty Ltd - Terms of Use

# Queensland



- 1.27 million km<sup>2</sup>
- 4.3 million people
- ~ 2400 km long
- Highly Decentralised
- High index of Rurality
- > rate of injury States
- Trauma; High death/admission rate
- Equity of Access to Specialist Care



# Queensland Emergency Medical System, Coordination Centre.

- Centralised statewide access point for all aeromedical requests (pre-hospital and interfacility, RW & FW)
- Medical advice/oversight, determination of retrieval team, aircraft asset and destination facility
- Total 19,493 referrals to QCC during 10/11 (Av 50/24hr)
- 26% of tasks require retrieval physician



**All aeromedical tasks in Queensland are authorised, tasked and tracked via QCC.**



Retrieval Services Qld

# Clinical Coordination Challenges

- Resource availability
- Multiple patients
- Conflicting tasks
- Political and interpersonal issues
- Critical Care bed availability
- Fluidity of information
- Maintenance of Communication
- Multiple players

Balancing distances involved,  
time criticality and available resources



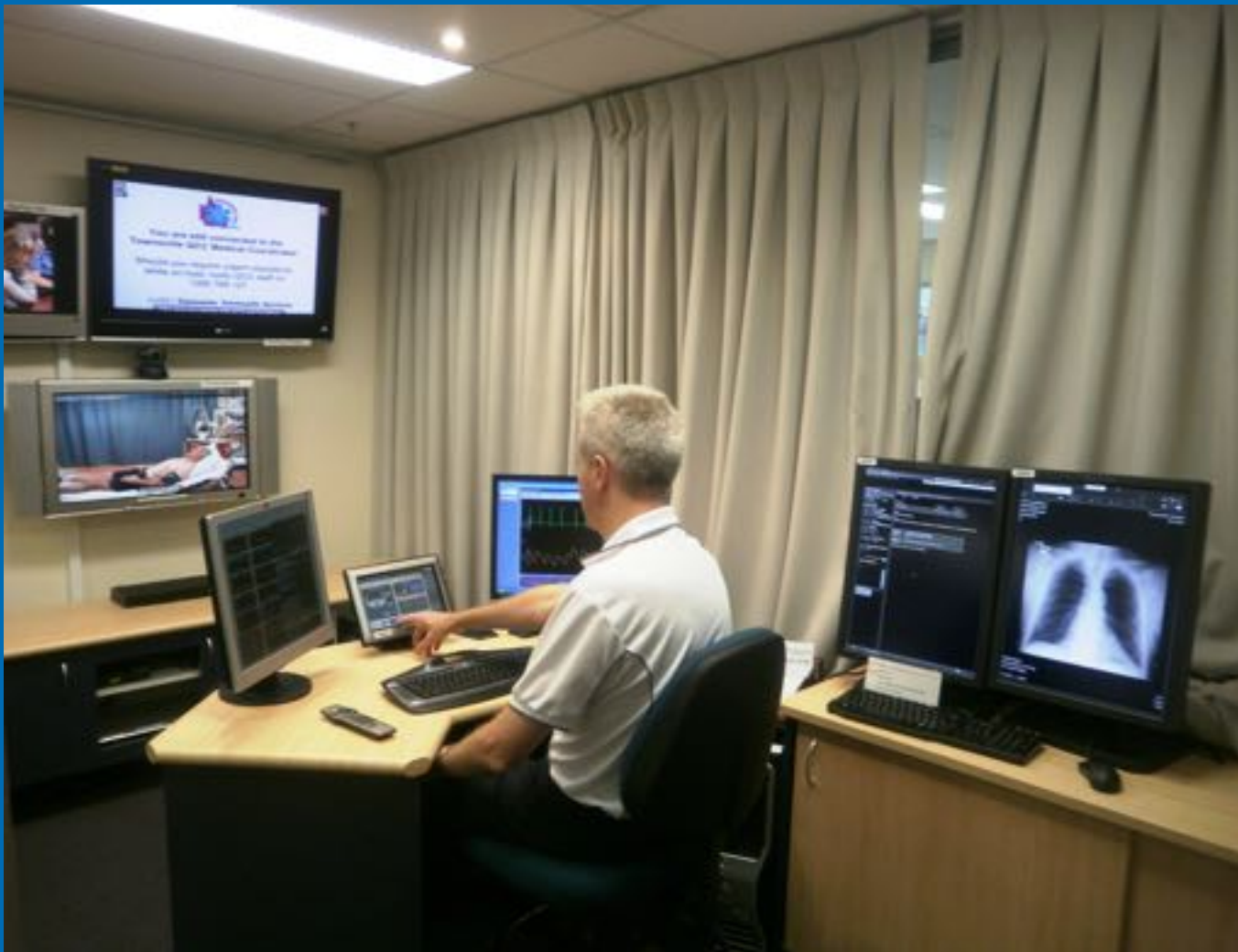
**Looking after the patient is the easy part.**



# QCC Telehealth System

- Evolved from a trial in 2005
- Two fixed cameras within resuscitation room of each Facility
- Overhead Room Microphone
- Left on at all times at referring site
- QCC has activation and remote control of cameras
- 110 sites connected to QCC
- **DOCTOR PROOF!**

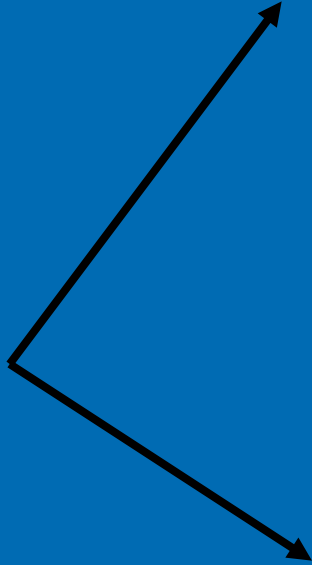




- 110 Resuscitation Rooms connected to QCC; 6 sites at once
- QH Network with Video bridging capability

# QCC Telehealth Summary

- Telehealth augments Retrieval Systems
- Accepted component of RSQ Retrieval System
- Positive Benefits well demonstrated for;
  - Patient Care
  - Equity of access to specialist consultation
  - Staff and Patient Safety
  - Efficient resource allocation
  - Rural Staff Clinical Support, Education and Training
  - Whole of Government cost savings
- Significant future potential across EMS
  - Reduces overall risk
  - Enhances EMS Effectiveness



# Telehealth

- 20% of Queensland's population lives in rural or remote locations
- Distance can be the biggest barrier to access to health services.
- Statewide Telehealth Services – largest telehealth network in Australia, 965 videoconference systems

Videoconference Site Map



# Telehealth - benefits

- Improve patient access to health care
- Provide clinical staff access to peer support and education
- Reduce travel costs and inconvenience for clinicians, managers, patients and carers
- Reduced need for patients and families to take extended time off work
- Reduced time away from home
- No additional patient costs for telehealth consultations

# Paediatric Services

The Centre for Online Health, together with Royal Children's Hospital Brisbane and support from Xstrata, is enabling access to specialist paediatric services across Queensland.



Centre for Online Health  
University of Queensland Aust



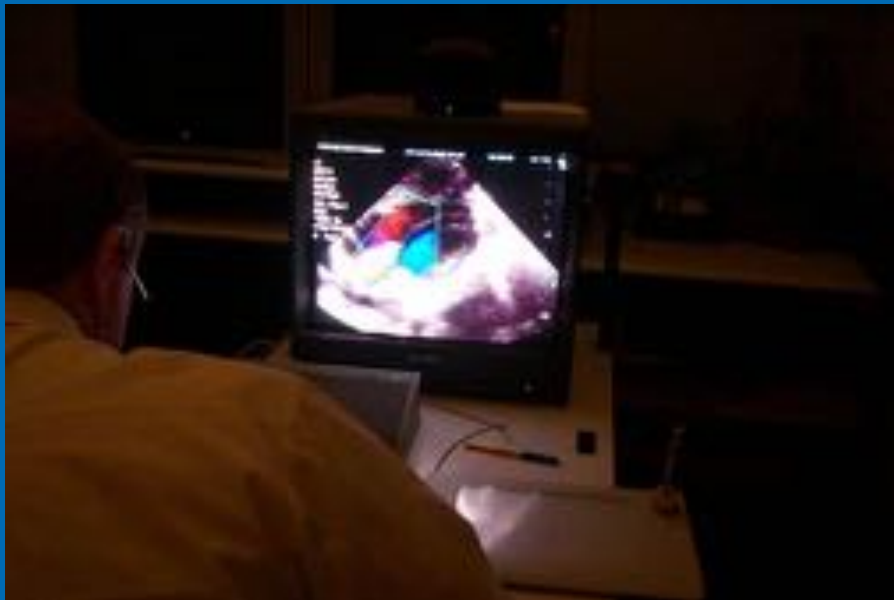


# Telehealth – key utilisation

- Diabetes
- Ear Nose Throat
- Emergency Retrieval
- Geriatric
- Heart Failure
- Intensive Care
- Mental Health
- Offender Health
- Ophthalmology
- Oncology
- Paediatrics
- Pharmacy
- Pre-admission
- Radiology
- Rehabilitation
- Renal Services



**Neurology**



**Cardiology**

## Mobile NICU



Centre for Online Health  
University of Queensland Aust

# Indigenous Health

- 3% of Australian population (85% in Torres)
- Many live in rural or remote locations
- Access to acute health care services via PHCC, Royal Flying Doctor Service and Retrieval Services Qld
- Low utilisation of primary care or preventative services
- Significant gap in health status
- Significant gap in mortality



# Capital Delivery Program Locations





**Isisford Primary Health Centre  
completed November 2011**

# Winton MultiPurpose Health Service – completed August 2011



# Mt Isa Health Campus







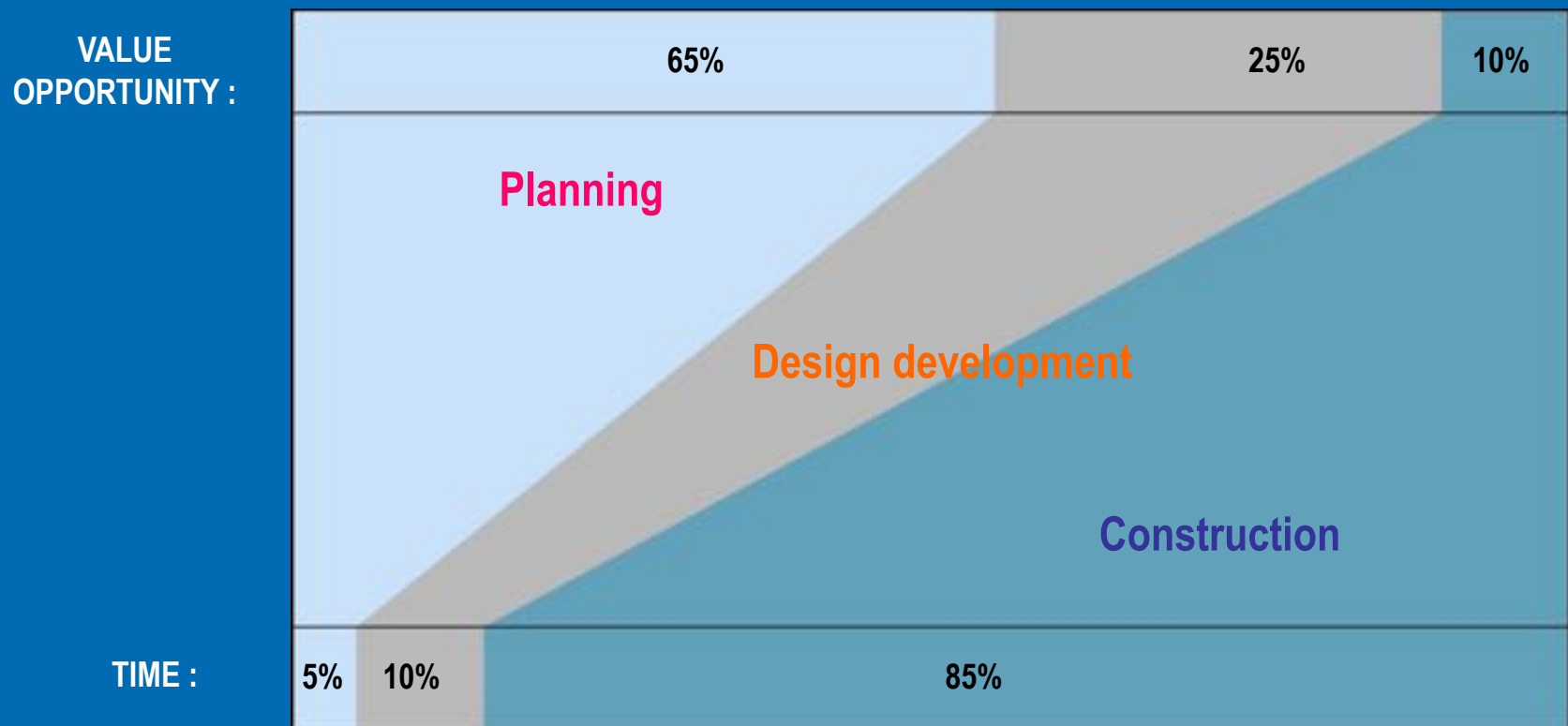
**Thursday Island – New Helipad completed December 2010**

# Strategic Planning Framework

- **Patient and family centred care – family space in rooms and on wards**
- **Lean Thinking – process flows - efficiency**
- **Evidence based design - increased focus**
- **Environmentally Sustainable Design**
- **Improved links and integration with primary care and community based services**
- **Shift of ambulatory based services from hospital to community environment**
- **Increased provision of single rooms**

# Delivering health infrastructure

- Value adding through the project phases





**Cairns Base Hospital – Emergency Department expansion – March 2011**

**Cairns Base Hospital – Block E – Liz Plummer  
Cancer Centre completed June 2011**



# Tier 1 projects

- **Gold Coast University Hospital – 750 beds, due for completion end 2012**
- **Queensland Children’s Hospital – 400 beds, due for completion end 2014**
- **Sunshine Coast University Hospital – 450 to 650 beds, due for completion end 2016**

# Gold Coast University Hospital – completion planned December 2012



# Queensland Children's Hospital – completion 2014





# Sunshine Coast University Hospital



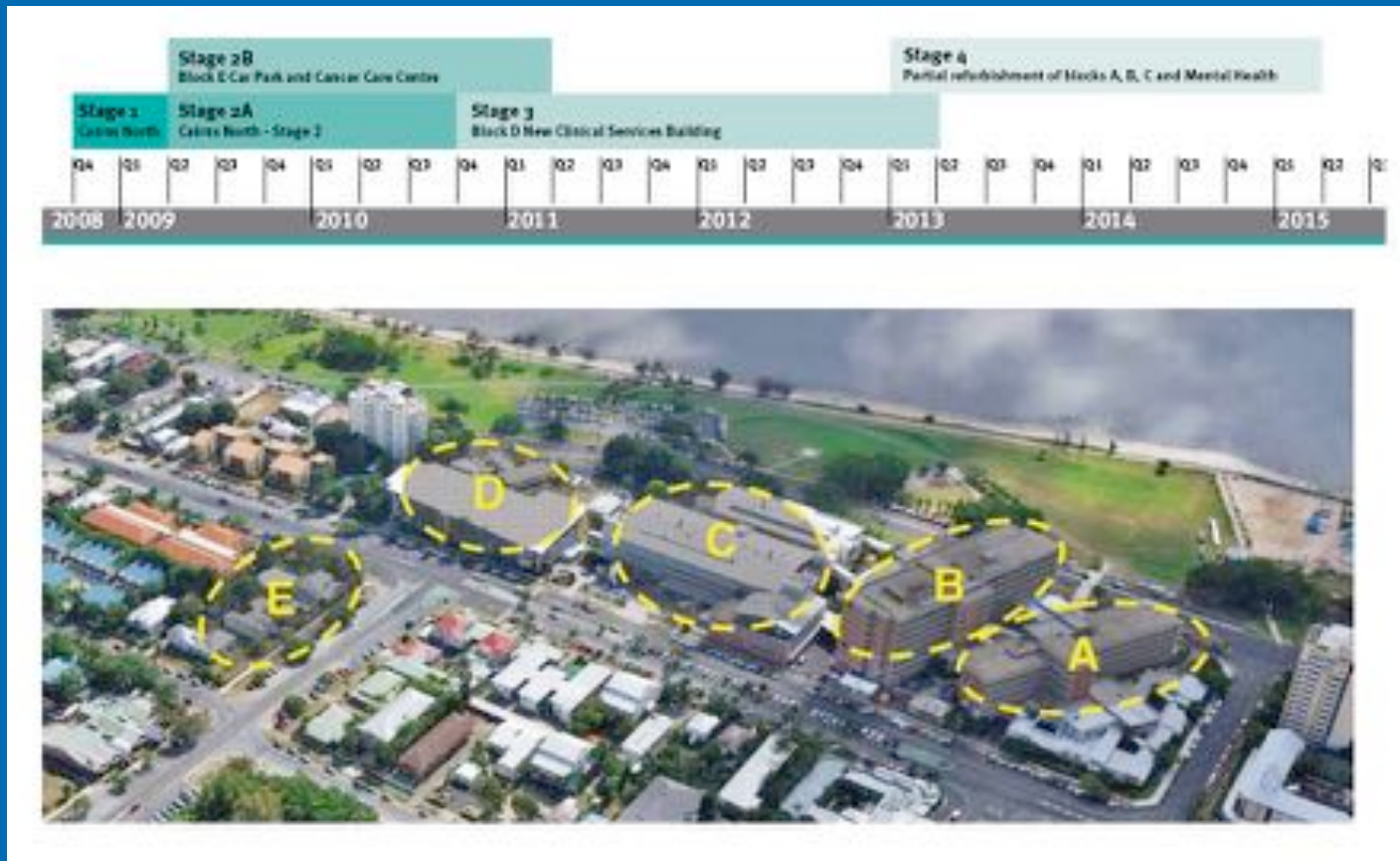
Completion due 2016

# Tier 2 Projects

- **Cairns Base Hospital Redevelopment – increase of 168 beds, completion 2015**
- **Townsville Hospital Redevelopment – increase of 168 beds, completion 2014**
- **Mackay Base Hospital Redevelopment – increase of 168 beds, completion 2014**
- **Rockhampton Hospital – increase 110 beds, completion 2014**

# Cairns Base Hospital Redevelopment

- \$454 million redevelopment
- Plus expansion of Emergency Department
- New clinical services block in 2013
- Increase by 168 beds (to 531 beds)

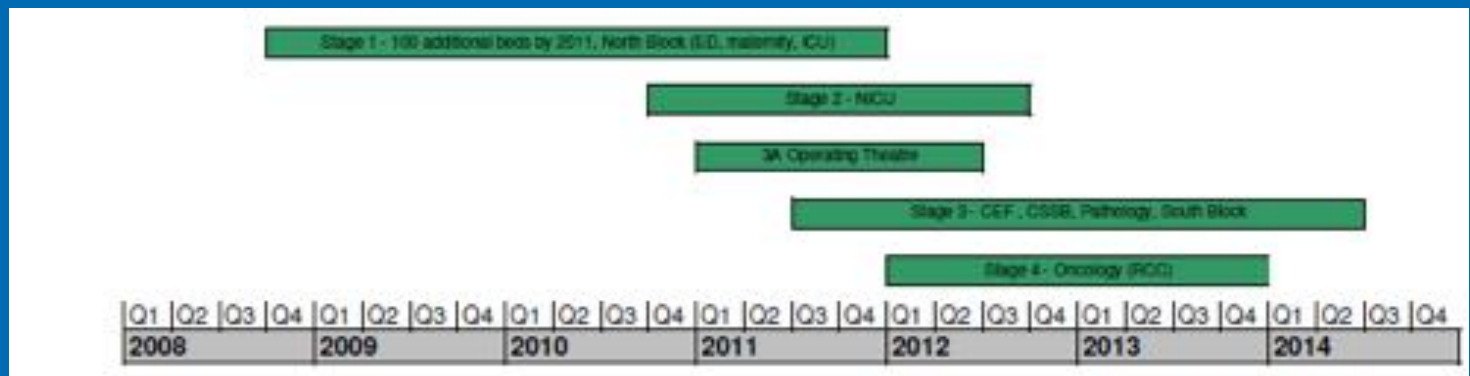


# Cairns Base Hospital Redevelopment – due for completion 2015



# Townsville Hospital Redevelopment

\$437M  
 redevelopment  
 4 stages to 2014  
 North Block  
 completed July  
 2011  
 Stage 3  
 commences  
 November 2011





Townsville Hospital Redevelopment – completion 2014



# Mackay Base Hospital



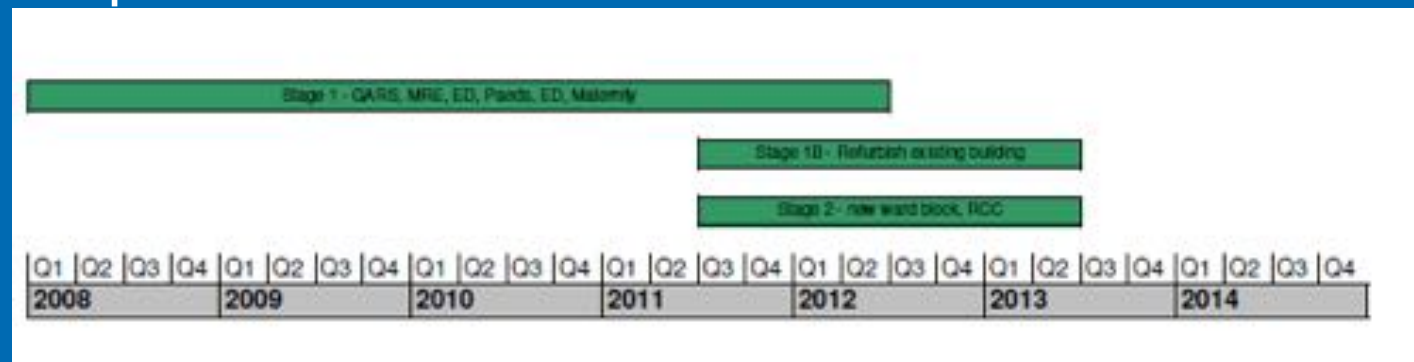




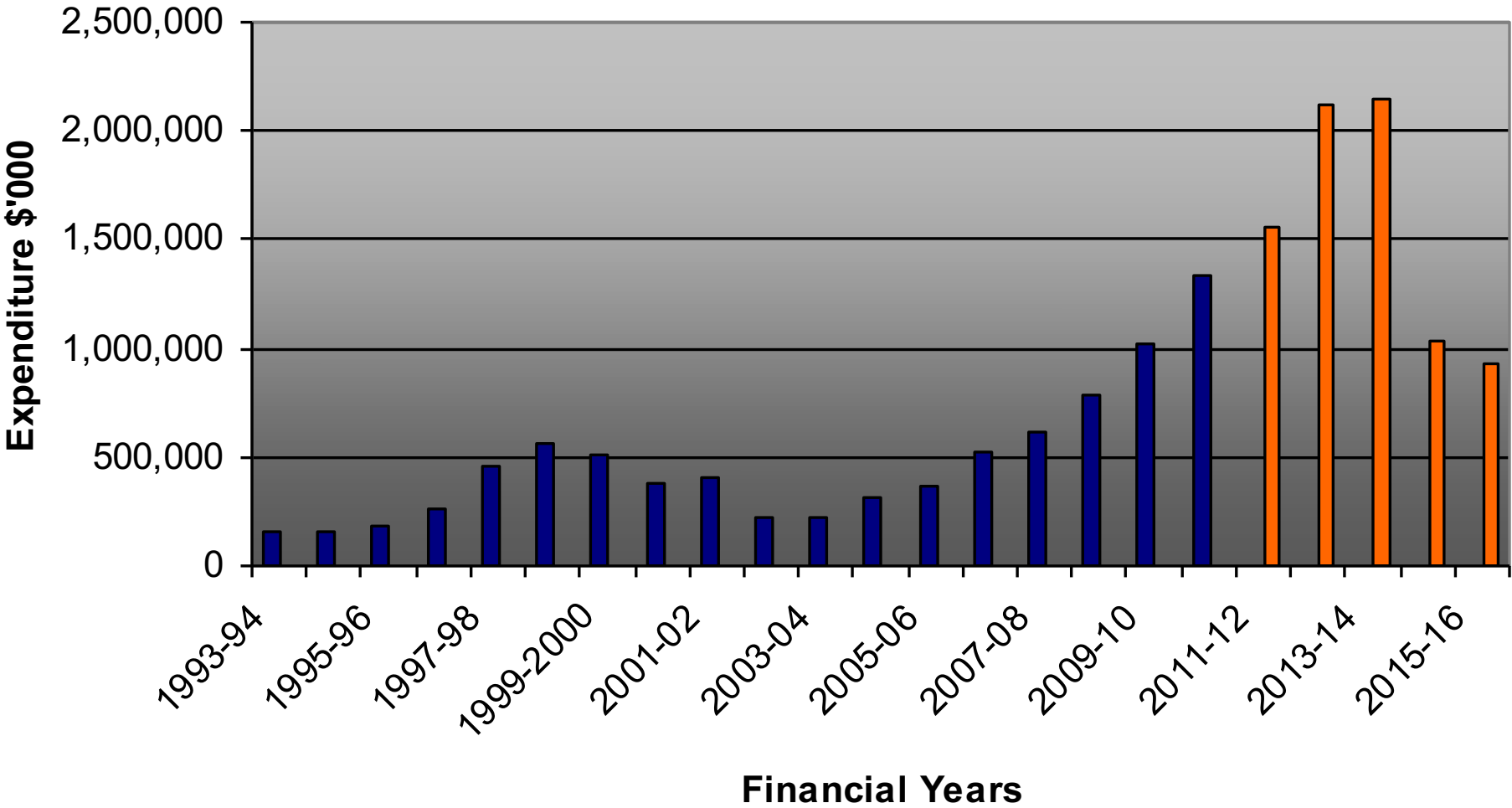
**Mackay Base Hospital Redevelopment – completion 2013**

# Rockhampton Hospital Expansion

- \$244 million redevelopment of the existing hospital
- expansion of ED
- new clinical ward block including regional cancer centre in 2014
- increasing beds
- future flexibility built into redevelopment



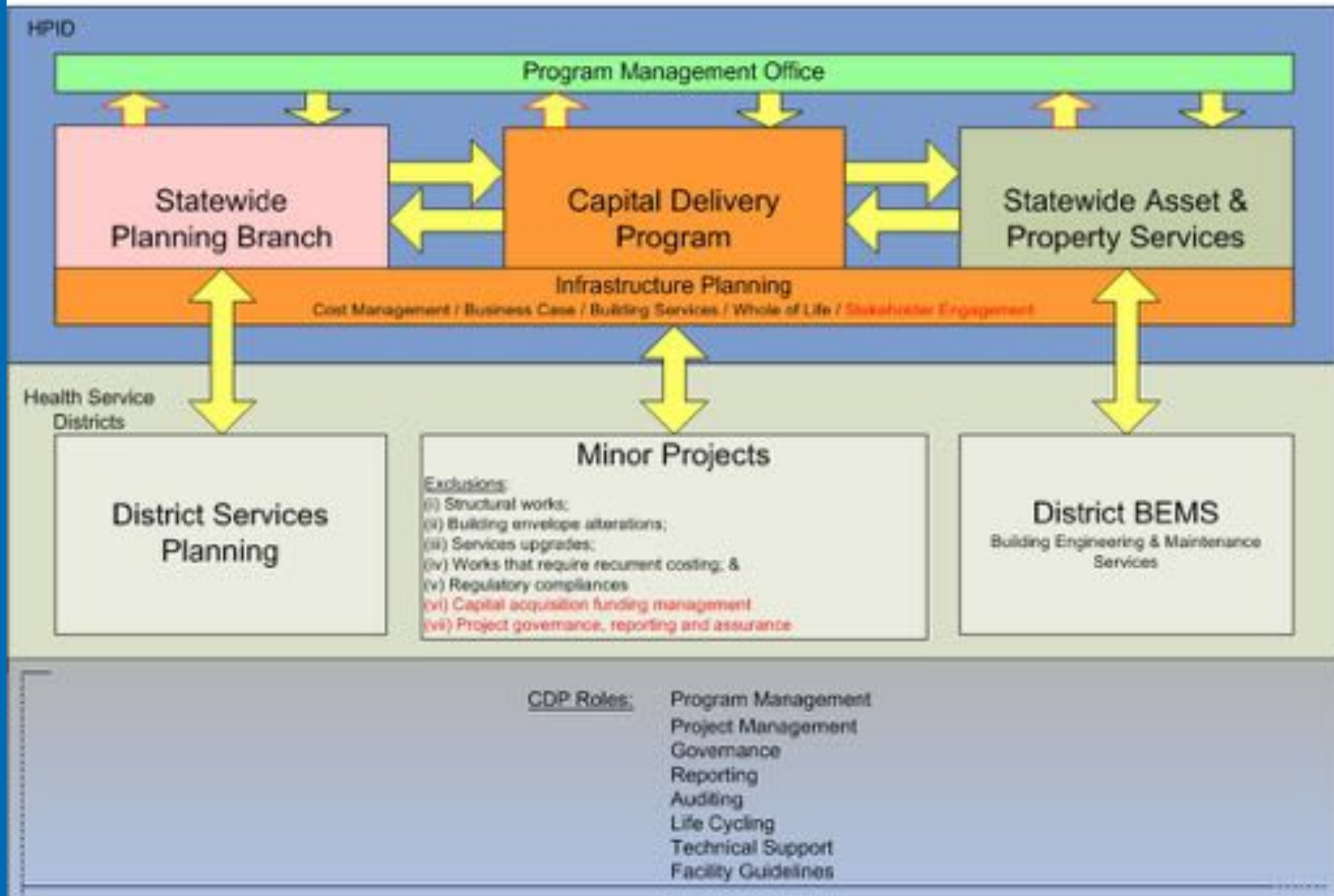
# Capital Delivery Program Historical and Forecast Cashflows



■ Actual Expenditure \$'000 ■ Forecast Expenditure \$'000

# Future Delivery Model for Capital Projects

Roles, Relationships & Responsibilities



# Building Performance Evaluation

- replaces traditional POE approach
- performance **monitoring and evaluation** tool
- integrates principles of evidence-based design with practices of **pre, mid & post evaluations**
- **standardised methodology** throughout the life cycle of a project to promote accountability
- methodology and framework supporting **purposeful evaluations & valuable outcomes**

# BPE Approach

- **balanced approach**: service, functional, physical and financial dimensions
- links to the overall **vision and strategy** of organisation
- evaluate at **various points** of a project lifecycle (not just post)
- **feed forward loop** - encourages continuous process of improvement & promote alternative ideas, innovations and evidenced based design.

# BPE: Emergency Department

Improved understanding of how:

- built environment supports **patient flow**
- zoning of the department supports **patient journey & delivering care** more effectively
- department layout assists **workforce to operate efficiently**

# BPE: Multipurpose Health Service

BPE to improve understanding of:

- clinical staff operation over **multiple clinical environments**
- effective and efficient sharing of support areas and **multipurpose** spaces
- suitable **resident/patient environment**
- design features offering **flexibility** to implement future Models of Care



# Health Facility Design Guidelines

- **Lessons learned from BPE** inform guideline review & development
- **Queensland specific guidelines** developed as required
- Support **Capital Infrastructure Minimum Requirements** (CIMR): mandatory for infrastructure assessment, planning and design

# Questions?



# Queensland Emergency Medical System, Coordination Centre (QCC)

